Sermon Notes

Fall Apologetics Series - Answering Bart Ehrman Week 2 - "No, the Bible Isn't Corrupt - Part 1"

Week 1: <u>Jesus</u> is a <u>historical</u> person, which is important because <u>God</u> coming in the <u>flesh</u> is <u>central</u> to the message of <u>salvation</u>.

Week 2 - External Evidence of the Bible

Ehrman's Problem: We <u>do not</u> have the <u>original</u> copies of the New Testament <u>manuscripts</u>.

NT Documents:

Crucifixion = 33AD

James = 40-45AD

Paul Begins Writing = Mid 40s AD

Synoptic Gospels = 60-90AD

Peter's Letters = Before 65AD

Other NT Writings = Between 60-100AD

John's Writings = After 70-100AD

<u>Oldest</u> Fragment = <u>P52</u>, Gospel of <u>John</u>, <u>125</u>AD <u>Muratorian</u> Canon = <u>180</u>AD, lists <u>22</u> of <u>27</u> books. <u>Complete</u> NT = Codex <u>Sinaiticus</u>, <u>325-360</u>AD.

Scholars can <u>trace</u> the <u>NT</u> to <u>within</u> the <u>life</u> times of the <u>original</u> authors, pre-<u>100</u>AD

NT Compared to Other Historical Documents:

Homer's Iliad: Life = 900BC; Copy = 400sBC Plato Life = 428-437BC; Copy = 900sAD Thucydides Life = 460-400BC; Copy = 900sAD Aristotle Life = 384-322BC; Copy = 1100AD Caesar Life = 100-44BC; Copy = 900sAD Livy Life = 59BC-17AD; Copy = 300sAD Josephus Life = 37-100AD; Copy = 900sAD Tacitus Life = 55-120AD; Copy = 900sAD

The <u>earliest</u> surviving <u>copies</u> are still roughly <u>18</u> years <u>later</u> than their <u>NT counterparts</u>.

Number of Copies:

Plato **= 7** = 8 Thucydides Caesar = 10 **= 20** Livy Tacitus **= 20** Aristotle = 49 Josephus = 120 = 643 Homer's Iliad

NT = 5,500 (and this is just in Greek)

We can be <u>assured</u> that what we <u>have</u> is what the <u>original</u> writers <u>wrote</u>.

Challenge:

This week, appreciate that if God can preserve his word, then he can preserve you.